

INDIAN LAND TENURE, ECONOMIC STATUS, AND POPULATION TRENDS

•

PART X OF THE SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT OF THE LAND PLANNING COMMITTEE TO THE NATIONAL RESOURCES BOARD

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distinction between capital resources and income has never been made clear to the Indian, and in this respect the Government itself has been a poor instructor. It has dissipated very great amounts of Indian capital in defraying agency expenses and in allowing cash distributions derived from sales of capital rents. It will be most difficult to get the Indians to unlearn the folly of past policies, and to adopt means that will insure for themselves and their future generations the land they desperately need for survival. There is reason to believe that the Indians will grasp the vision of the new program because the technique of tribal ownership, though transformed to meet modern conditions, is based solidly upon inherent cultural tendencies of their past.

A more difficult problem is presented by the cleavage in present-day Indian groups caused by intermixture

of white blood. Superficially, at least, a good portion of Indian population, especially in allotted areas, has embraced the white culture. Theoretically, this offers no real bar to their cooperation with the still Indianized section of the population in land utilization. Yet Indians, as a matter of fact, are factionalized to a degree which must, in many places, condition the plans for land rehabilitation. The opposition from some Indians to such vitally needed reforms as the Wheeler-Howard Act is an illustration. At the same time such opposition reveals how tragically unsuccessful has been their so-called assimilation when they oppose the use of so modern an instrumentality as a corporation on the basis that it is taking the Indians "back to the blanket".

Checkerboarded Lands.—The fragmentation of Indian land by sale to whites has had consequences far beyond

TABLE V.—Acreage of Indian reservations in 1934, by States, classified as to ownership and character

[Figures herein were taken mainly from the 1934 Annual Statistical Reports of the Bureau of Indian Affairs which were submitted by the superintendents of reservations and agencies. The contents of the various reports were verified for accuracy by checking against other information in the Washington office. The sources used were general data concerning Indian reservations, Oct. 15, 1929, Land Office data, extension division data, the National Resources Board questionnaire as to potential resources, the Civil Works Administration social and economic survey (where complete) and the Executive orders relating to Indian reservations. "Farm" land includes all land suitable for crops but not "irrigable". This table and table VII are supplementary]

State	Living allotments					Deceased allotments				
	Number of tracts	Farm	Irrigable	Forest and grazing	Total	Number of tracts	Farm	Irrigable	Forest and grazing	Total
Arizona ¹	4,581	-----	56,763	112,849	169,612	2,528	-----	29,900	43,434	73,334
California.....	1,483	1,688	7,375	11,787	20,850	1,023	3,110	4,790	14,506	22,406
Colorado.....	58	85	3,844	7,226	11,155	130	255	11,492	16,476	28,223
Idaho.....	1,237	66,481	18,531	155,377	240,389	1,902	41,305	18,469	155,534	215,308
Kansas ²	431	18,591	-----	16,129	34,720	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Minnesota.....	1,074	6,805	311	28,468	35,584	1,741	8,197	2,089	86,528	96,814
Mississippi ^{2,3}	-----	1,567	-----	4,139	5,706	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Montana.....	12,551	365,311	105,048	3,557,719	4,028,078	4,783	141,816	40,437	855,297	1,037,550
Nebraska.....	111	5,231	-----	3,920	9,151	771	54,704	-----	1,179	55,883
Nevada.....	841	760	7,796	20,818	29,374	828	430	7,114	49,857	57,401
New Mexico.....	4,045	9,808	1,667	823,024	834,499	502	8,017	3,333	226,371	237,721
North Dakota.....	4,026	162,818	-----	571,603	734,421	1,207	40,692	-----	202,030	242,722
Oklahoma.....	12,308	589,151	-----	1,298,444	1,887,595	8,806	400,298	-----	599,391	999,689
Oregon.....	2,565	29,378	9,875	316,597	355,850	1,256	36,464	1,330	106,671	144,465
South Dakota.....	10,286	568,982	-----	1,618,530	2,187,512	8,921	671,863	-----	1,752,329	2,424,192
Utah ⁴	462	-----	20,615	11,709	32,324	601	-----	31,860	21,444	53,304
Washington.....	5,803	78,586	47,445	491,367	617,398	3,672	29,466	29,992	280,226	339,684
Wisconsin.....	606	-----	-----	51,714	51,714	1,154	-----	-----	80,788	80,788
Wyoming.....	892	-----	30,250	53,792	84,042	1,262	-----	34,580	108,662	143,242
Total.....	63,360	1,905,242	309,520	9,155,212	11,369,974	41,087	1,436,617	215,386	4,600,723	6,252,726

State	Unallotted or tribal				Reserves for agencies, schools, etc.				Total land all types
	Farm	Irrigable	Forest and grazing	Total	Farm	Irrigable	Forest and grazing	Total	
Arizona.....	21,400	55,491	18,321,579	18,398,470	346	1,837	14,385	16,568	18,657,984
California.....	5,417	4,180	394,920	404,517	25	549	3,591	4,165	451,938
Colorado.....	-----	-----	510,465	510,465	-----	628	800	1,428	551,271
Florida ⁵	-----	78	125,747	125,825	-----	5	50	55	125,880
Idaho.....	2,737	11,080	331,089	344,906	30	502	653	1,185	801,788
Iowa.....	1,320	-----	2,033	3,353	8	-----	-----	8	3,361
Kansas.....	-----	-----	80	80	-----	-----	21	21	34,821
Minnesota.....	-----	-----	408,012	408,012	1,105	-----	1,898	3,003	543,413
Mississippi.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	24	-----	178	202	5,908
Montana.....	5,325	10	1,065,977	1,071,312	2,297	1,495	46,040	49,832	6,186,772
Nebraska.....	2,260	-----	1,126	3,386	615	-----	245	860	69,280
Nevada.....	-----	3,808	605,510	609,318	-----	202	297	499	696,592
New Mexico.....	15,148	39,107	4,763,238	4,817,493	1,145	1,272	6,320	8,737	5,898,450
New York ⁶	29,226	-----	58,451	87,677	-----	-----	-----	-----	87,677
North Carolina.....	5,715	-----	57,215	62,930	65	-----	265	330	63,260
North Dakota.....	1,679	-----	22,890	24,569	1,728	-----	4,033	5,761	1,007,473
Oklahoma ⁶	228	-----	9,898	10,126	8,991	-----	13,485	22,476	2,919,886
Oregon.....	2,047	372	1,293,006	1,295,425	630	592	7,147	8,369	1,804,109
South Dakota.....	907	-----	613,732	614,639	-----	-----	81,591	88,259	5,314,602
Utah.....	63	1,860	1,466,130	1,468,053	-----	859	5,520	6,379	1,560,060
Washington.....	21,047	-----	1,724,075	1,745,122	176	295	10,240	10,711	2,712,915
Wisconsin.....	-----	-----	262,055	262,055	505	-----	857	1,362	395,919
Wyoming.....	-----	21,885	1,997,718	2,019,603	-----	1,213	1,476	2,689	2,249,576
Total.....	114,519	137,871	34,034,946	34,287,336	24,358	9,449	199,092	232,899	52,142,935

¹ Figure for living allottees does not include the Leupp Agency, Ariz.

² Figures represent total trust land.

³ No data on number of allottees.

⁴ Figure for living allottees does not include Allen Canyon.

⁵ Of this land 125,547 acres are worthless.

⁶ Data partly estimated.

TABLE VI.—Basic In

[Figures herein were taken from the 1934 statistical reports which were submitted by the superintendents of reservations and agencies. The contents of the various reports were Oct. 15, 1929, Land Office data, Extension Division data, the National Resources Board questionnaire as to potential resources, the Civil Works Administration Socio-Economic in all the aforementioned supplementary sources]

Agency or jurisdiction and reservation	Date established	Original area of reservation	Land acquisition since establishment	Total acreage acquired since establishment	Reductions other than allotted and alienated land					Dates of major allotments	Total number of allotments made	Acreage of allotments	Land alienated by sales, patent in fee, certificates of competency, etc.
					(1) Acreage of ceded lands	(1a) Re-munerations, if any	(2) Acreage of surplus opened to settlement	(3) Miscellaneous losses of land	Total of (1), (2), and (3)				
	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII	XIII
Grand total.....		130, 730, 190	9, 106, 312	139, 836, 502	38, 299, 109		22, 694, 658	3, 475, 217			246, 569	40, 848, 172	23, 225, 472
Arizona.....		14, 018, 029	4, 696, 404	18, 714, 433			12, 160	44, 249			¹ 7, 110	242, 986	40
Colorado River (A.):													
Colorado River (R.).....	Nov. 16, 1874	249, 093		249, 093				{ ² 13, 440 ³ 973 }		1915	841	8, 410	
Fort Mojave (R.).....	Mar. 3, 1865	13, 888	17, 440	31, 328									
Fort Apache (A. and R.).....	Nov. 9, 1871	1, 668, 597	3, 696	1, 672, 293				7, 421					
Fort Yuma (A.): Cocopah (R.).....	Sept. 27, 1917	360		360									
Hopi (A.): Keams Canyon (R.).....	Dec. 16, 1882	2, 472, 320		2, 472, 320									
Leupp (A. and R.).....	Nov. 10, 1901	184, 320	565, 970	750, 290								55, 740	
Northern Navajo (A. and R.).....	June 1, 1868	1, 044, 190		1, 044, 190									
Paiute (A.): Kaibab (R.).....	July 17, 1917	120, 031		120, 031									
Phoenix (A.): Camp Verde (R.).....	Aug. 1, 1914	476		476									
Pima (A.):													
McDowell (R.).....		24, 680		24, 680									
Gila River (R.).....	Nov. 15, 1883	350, 026		350, 026						1887	4, 898	97, 595	
Salt River (R.).....	June 14, 1879	46, 578		46, 578						1913, 1922	973	25, 223	
San Carlos (A. and R.).....	Dec. 14, 1872	1, 610, 240		1, 610, 240									
Sells (A.):													
Gila Bend (R.).....	Dec. 12, 1882	22, 400		22, 400			12, 160						
Papago (R.).....	Feb. 1, 1917	2, 305, 474	358, 400	2, 663, 874				⁴ 22, 415					
San Xavier (Papago) (R.).....	July 1, 1874	70, 120		70, 120						1887	293	41, 646	40
Southern Navajo (A. and R.).....	June 1, 1868	1, 160, 960	2, 067, 840	3, 228, 800						1919, 1929	67	10, 542	
Truxton Canon (A.):													
Hualapai (R.).....	Jan. 4, 1883	972, 949	800	973, 749									
Havasupai (R.).....	June 8, 1880	518		518									
Tuba City (A.): W. Navajo (R.).....	May 17, 1884	1, 700, 809	1, 682, 258	3, 383, 067						1905	38	3, 830	
California.....		299, 852	170, 367	470, 219				2, 940			2, 887	58, 597	15, 341
Fort Yuma (A.): Yuma (R.).....	Apr. 10, 1887	25, 622		25, 622						1912	850	8, 150	
Hoopa Valley (A.):													
Hoopa Valley (R.).....	Mar. 3, 1928	300		300									
Rancheria (R.).....	Apr. 8, 1864	116, 572		116, 572						1892, 1893	1, 048	32, 886	15, 131
Mission (A.):													
Augustine (R.).....	Feb. 10, 1893	616		616						1928	4	154	
Cabazon (R.).....	May 15, 1876	240	1, 281	1, 521						1928	12	482	
Cahuilla (R.).....	Dec. 27, 1875	17, 612	640	18, 252									
Campo (R.).....	Feb. 10, 1893	280	⁵ 14, 730	15, 010									
Capitan Grande (R.).....	Mar. 10, 1894	10, 253	12, 537	22, 790				{ ⁶ 1, 940 ⁷ 920 }					
Cosmit (R.).....	Dec. 28, 1875	80		80									
Cuyapalpe (R.).....	Feb. 10, 1893	880	4, 440	5, 320									
Inaja (R.).....	Feb. 10, 1893	200		840									
Laguna (R.).....	Feb. 10, 1893	160	160	320									
La Jolla (R.).....	Sept. 13, 1892	8, 329		8, 329						1928	77	746	
La Posta (R.).....	Feb. 10, 1893	240	3, 640	3, 880									
Los Coyotes (R.).....	June 19, 1900	160	24, 890	25, 050									
Manzanita (R.).....	Feb. 10, 1893	640	3, 680	4, 320									
Mesa Grande (R.).....	June 19, 1883	120	5, 843	5, 963									
Mission Creek (R.).....	Jan. 28, 1921	2, 560		2, 560						1928	16	158	
Morongo (R.).....	Dec. 14, 1908	11, 059	20, 665	31, 724						1919	267	1, 428	
Pala (R.).....	Feb. 10, 1893	160	20, 430	20, 590						1915	176	1, 387	14
Palm Springs (R.).....	May 14, 1896	3, 845	27, 283	31, 128				⁸ 80					
Pauma (R.).....	Aug. 18, 1893	250		250									
Pechanga (R.).....	Aug. 29, 1893	2, 840	1, 315	4, 155						1897	85	1, 299	30
Ramona (R.).....	Feb. 10, 1893	520		520									
Rincon (R.).....	Sept. 13, 1892	2, 314		2, 314						1929	79	419	
San Manuel (R.).....	Aug. 31, 1893	640	13	653									
San Pasqual (R.).....	July 1, 1910	1, 343		1, 343									
Santa Rosa (R.).....	Feb. 2, 1907	8, 360	2, 733	11, 093									
Santa Ynez (R.).....	Dec. 27, 1901	¹³ 76		¹³ 76									
Santa Ysabel (R.).....	Feb. 10, 1893	9, 159	520	9, 679									
Soboba (R.).....	June 10, 1913	80	4, 370	4, 450									
Sycuan (R.).....	Dec. 27, 1875	640		640						1895	17	269	36
Twenty-nine Palms (R.).....	Nov. 11, 1895	160	1	161									
Torres-Martinez (R.).....	Mar. 3, 1909	16, 387	13, 881	30, 268						1922	216	8, 685	130
Sacramento (A.):													
Fort Bidwell (R.).....	Jan. 30, 1897	3, 600		3, 600									
Rancherias (R.).....	1907	1, 741	5, 964	7, 705									
Round Valley (R.).....													
Tule River (R.).....	Jan. 9, 1873	49, 074		49, 074									
Walker River (Bishop) (A.):													
Fort Independence (R.).....	Oct. 28, 1915	320	600	920						1910	40	116	
Indian Homesites (R.).....	Approx. 1912	2	111	113									
Scattered Bands (R.).....	Mar. 11, 1912	2, 418		2, 418						1912		2, 418	
Colorado.....		584, 744		584, 744							375	72, 851	33, 473
Consolidated Ute (A.):													
Ute Mountain.....	Mar. 2, 1868	511, 465		511, 465									
Southern Ute.....		73, 279		73, 279						1895	375	72, 851	33, 473
Florida.....													
Seminole (A. and R.).....	June 28, 1911	¹⁴ 3, 640	¹⁵ 125, 240	128, 880									

See footnotes at end of table.

dian land statistics, 1934

verified for accuracy of data, and discrepancies were checked against such information as was obtainable. The sources used were General Data Concerning Indian Reservations Survey where complete, and Executive orders relating to Indian reservations. Such adjustments as were necessary were made on the basis of a study of information contained

Living allotments					Deceased allotments					Tribal									
Number	Acres, agricultural	Acres, irri-gable	Acres, graz-ing	Total acres	Number	Acres, agricul-tural	Acres, irri-gable	Acres, grazing	Total acres	Acres, agricul-tural	Acres, irri-gable	Acres, grazing	Total acres	Reserve for agency, school, etc.					
XIV	XV	XVI	XVII	XVIII	XIX	XX	XXI	XXII	XXIII	XXIV	XXV	XXVI	XXVII	XXVIII	XXIX	XXX	XXXI		
63,360	1,905,242	309,520	9,155,212	11,369,974	41,087	1,436,617	215,386	4,600,723	6,252,726	114,519	137,871	34,034,946	34,287,336	24,408	9,399	199,092	232,899		
¹ 4,581		56,763	112,849	169,612	2,528		29,900	43,434	73,334	21,400	55,491	18,321,579	18,398,470	346	1,837	14,385	16,568		
476		4,760		4,760	365		3,650		3,650			226,200	226,200		70		70		
											15,664	15,664	31,328						
										2,500	3,700	1,656,369	1,662,569	40	440	1,823	2,330		
											200	160	360						
		700	⁹ 55,040	⁹ 55,740						14,975		2,457,245	2,472,220	15	10	75	100		
											2,300	691,896	694,190			360	360		
											5,200	¹⁰ 1,038,996	1,044,190						
										100	25	119,613	119,738	291	2		293		
											15	5	20		80	376	456		
											1,500	23,145	24,645		14	21	35		
3,268		33,668	32,132	65,800	1,630		16,832	14,963	31,795			251,821	251,821		610		610		
649		16,815		16,815	324		8,408		8,408			21,287	21,287		30	38	68		
											810	1,586,896	1,587,706		78	41	119		
																10,240	10,240		
90		490	12,595	13,085	202		1,010	27,511	28,521		18,500	2,643,374	2,663,874						
60			9,582	9,582	7			960	960	3,825	7,487	28,444	28,444		30	540	30		
												3,217,618	3,217,618		100		640		
												972,949	972,949		25	¹¹ 775	800		
											90	423	513		5		5		
⁹ 38		330	⁹ 3,500	⁹ 3,830								3,378,798	3,378,798		343	96	439		
1,483	1,688	7,375	11,787	20,850	1,023	3,110	4,790	14,506	22,406	5,417	4,180	394,920	404,517	25	549	3,591	4,165		
567		4,890		4,890	283		3,260		3,260			17,078	17,292			60	180		
											214				120				
273	633	78	3,116	3,827	402	2,531	312	11,085	13,928	100		200	300						
												83,528	83,528		47	111	158		
3		114		114	1		40		40		462		462						
8		71	290	361	3		14	107	121		15	1,024	1,039						
										206	25	18,021	18,252						
										450	55	14,430	14,995		5	10	15		
										1,143	357	14,490	19,930						
												80	80						
											15	5,295	5,320						
											20	820	840						
66	565	76		641	11	95	10		105	10	3	307	320						
										310	60	7,213	7,583						
										50	30	3,800	3,880						
										210		24,840	25,050						
										30	10	4,280	4,320						
										445	5	5,963	5,963						
										10		2,402	2,402						
16	128	20		148			10		10	1,342		28,943	30,285		7	4	11		
204		1,091		1,091	63		337		337	742	473	18,622	19,095		6		28		
81	352	248	31	631	94	413	297	32				¹² 31,012	31,048	22	80		80		
											36	33	250						
7		30	55	85	76		370	814	1,184		120	2,736	2,856						
												520	520						
69		364		364	10		55		55		211	1,684	1,895						
											6	647	653						
										40		1,303	1,343						
										100	25	10,968	11,093						
										76		¹³ 76	¹³ 76						
										397		9,659	9,659						
											216	¹⁹ 4,234	¹⁹ 4,450	3		17	20		
												371	371						
2	10	2	21	33	15	71	9	120	200			²⁰ 161	²⁰ 161						
151		91	6,056	6,147	61		60	2,348	2,408		1,920	19,615	21,535			28	20	48	
											11	7,694	7,705		250	3,350	3,600		
											74	48,980	49,054		1	19	20		
36		100		100	4		16		16			804	804						
		⁹ 200	⁹ 2,218	2,418							98	10	108		5		5		
58	85	3,844	7,226	11,155	130	255	11,492	16,476	28,223			510,465	510,465		628	800	1,428		
												510,465	510,465		400	600	1,000		
58	85	3,844	7,226	11,155	130	255	11,492	16,476	28,223						228	200	428		
											78	125,747	²¹ 125,825		5	50	55		

TABLE VI.—Basic Indian

Agency or jurisdiction and reservation	Date established	Original area of reservation	Land acquisition since establishment	Total acreage acquired since establishment	Reductions other than allotted and alienated land					Dates of major allotments	Total number of allotments made	Acreage of allotments	Land alienated by sales, patent in fee, certificates of competency, etc.
					(1) Acreage of ceded lands	(1a) Remunerations, if any	(2) Acreage of surplus opened to settlement	(3) Miscellaneous losses of land	Total of (1), (2), and (3)				
	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII	XIII
Idaho.....		2, 205, 658	640	2, 206, 298	436, 910		242, 101	552, 656			4, 125	628, 540	172, 843
Coeur d'Alene (A.):													
Coeur d'Alene (R.).....	June 14, 1867	345, 000		345, 000			242, 101			1909	160	102, 569	40, 499
Kootenai (R.).....	1894 ¹⁶	3, 255	640	3, 895						1908	40	3, 255	368
Nez Perce (R.).....	May 1, 1895	760, 133		760, 133				¹⁷ 552, 656		1893	2, 009	175, 445	96, 292
Fort Hall (A. and R.).....	July 3, 1882	951, 885		951, 885	436, 910					1914	1, 916	347, 271	35, 684
Western Shoshone (A. and R.)	Apr. 16, 1877	145, 385		145, 385									
Iowa.....													
Sac and Fox (A. and R.).....	1857.....	80	3, 314	3, 394				¹⁸ 33					
Kansas.....		116, 438		116, 438							1, 305	116, 337	81, 617
Haskell Institute (A.):													
Iowa (R.).....	May 17, 1854	12, 100		12, 100						1893	143	12, 100	11, 240
Kickapoo (R.).....	June 28, 1862	19, 143		19, 143						1895	237	19, 132	14, 007
Potawatomi (R.).....	Nov. 15, 1861	77, 358		77, 358						1906	812	77, 268	49, 343
Sac and Fox (R.).....	May 18, 1854	7, 837		7, 837						1906	113	7, 837	7, 027
Minnesota.....		2, 180, 403		2, 180, 403			119, 013	757, 867			12, 507	892, 508	760, 110
Consolidated Chippewa (A.):													
Bois Fort (R.).....	Jan. 14, 1889	103, 863		103, 863			46, 957			1889	722	56, 471	6, 583
Cass Lake (R.).....	Jan. 14, 1889	127, 936		127, 936				¹⁷ 113, 646		1896	248	14, 273	7, 278
Fond du Lac (R.).....	Jan. 14, 1889	97, 800		97, 800			56, 817			1889	956	40, 903	15, 601
Grand Portage (R.).....	Jan. 14, 1889	40, 422		40, 422			15, 239			1889	310	24, 975	13, 514
Leech Lake (R.).....	Jan. 14, 1889	549, 163		549, 163				¹⁷ 472, 875		1889	1, 598	75, 575	50, 615
Mille Lac (R.).....	Aug. 1, 1914	1, 960		1, 960						1896	282	1, 920	
White Earth (R.).....	Jan. 14, 1889	709, 467		709, 467				35, 058		1900, 1904	8, 334	673, 257	666, 519
White Oak Point (R.).....	Jan. 14, 1889	5, 134		5, 134						1898	57	5, 134	
Pipestone (A. and R.).....	May 20, 1886	1, 130		1, 130									
Red Lake (A. and R.).....	Oct. 2, 1863	543, 528		543, 528				136, 288					
Mississippi.....													
Choctaw (A. and R.).....	1918.....	202	5, 706	5, 908								5, 706	
Montana.....		46, 012, 169		46, 012, 169	34, 380, 726		3, 870, 897	113, 243			21, 744	6, 527, 048	1, 461, 420
Blackfeet (A. and R.).....	July 5, 1873	3, 017, 934		3, 017, 934			1, 520, 640			{ 1913, 1919 }	6, 144	1, 441, 992	280, 852
Crow (A. and R.).....	Sept. 17, 1851	38, 531, 174		38, 531, 174	²² 34, 380, 726		1, 751, 516	²³ 60, 733		1907-1919	5, 507	2, 054, 055	218, 136
Flathead (A. and R.).....	July 16, 1855	1, 248, 000		1, 248, 000						1908	3, 351	836, 261	664, 372
Fort Belknap (A. and R.).....	May 1, 1888	622, 917		622, 917				{ 25, 350 }		1921	1, 181	539, 448	1, 142
Fort Peck (A. and R.).....	Dec. 28, 1886	2, 094, 144		2, 094, 144			598, 741	²⁴ 24, 453		1921-1926	4, 104	1, 422, 172	296, 918
Rocky Boy's (A. and R.).....	Sept. 7, 1916	55, 040		55, 040									
Tongue River (A. and R.).....	Nov. 26, 1884	442, 960		442, 960				120		1932	1, 457	233, 120	
Nebraska.....		500, 951	12, 348	513, 299				163, 650			4, 529	345, 403	280, 369
Winnebago (A.):													
Omaha (R.).....	Mar. 16, 1854	300, 000		300, 000				162, 505		{ 1882, 1893 }	1, 931	135, 495	108, 870
Santee and Ponca (R.).....	Mar. 12, 1858	100, 951		100, 951						{ 1882 }	1, 122	99, 704	94, 573
Winnebago (R.).....	Oct. 22, 1864	100, 000	12, 348	112, 348				1, 145		{ 1889 }	1, 476	110, 204	76, 926
Nevada.....		691, 281	7, 115	698, 396						1887	1, 654	88, 579	1, 804
Carson (A.):													
Fort McDermitt (R.).....	Sept. 16, 1912	4, 287		4, 287						1903	149	4, 127	80
Nonreservation.....		67, 913		67, 913						1893	441	67, 913	1, 440
Pyramid Lake (R.).....	Mar. 23, 1874	322, 000		322, 000									
Summit Lake (R.).....	Jan. 14, 1913	5, 025	6, 275	11, 300						1893	16	1, 300	
Palute (A.), Moapa River (R.)	Mar. 12, 1873	1, 065		1, 065							120	616	
Walker River (A.):													
Fallon (R.).....	June 17, 1902	4, 640	840	5, 480						{ 1902, 1917 }	468	4, 680	
Mason and Smith Valleys (R.)		10		10									
Scattered Indians (R.).....													
Walker River (R.).....	Mar. 19, 1874	154, 342		154, 342						1906	500	9, 943	284
Western Shoshone (A. and R.)	Apr. 16, 1877	131, 999		131, 999									
New Mexico.....		3, 805, 813	2, 237, 917	6, 043, 730				145, 280			²⁵ 4, 697	1, 072, 220	
Eastern Navajo (A. and R.).....	Jan. 6, 1880	345, 000	334, 776	679, 776						1908	3, 900	600, 000	
Jicarilla (A. and R.).....	Feb. 11, 1887	397, 620	345, 600	743, 220						1907-8	797	377, 846	
Mescalero (A. and R.).....	Jan. 15, 1864	474, 240		474, 240									
Northern Navajo (A. and R.)	June 1, 1868	1, 484, 350		1, 484, 350									
Northern Pueblo (A.):													
Nambe (R.).....	{ Spanish grant, 1689. }	12, 487	7, 680	20, 167									
Pojuaque (R.).....		13, 471		13, 471									
Picuris (R.).....		17, 467		17, 467									
San Ildefonso (R.).....		15, 105	4, 200	19, 305									
San Juan (R.).....	{ do..... }	16, 137		16, 137									
Santa Clara (R.).....	{ do..... }	12, 581	32, 000	44, 581									
Taos (R.).....	{ do..... }	17, 390	5, 696	23, 086									
Tesuque (R.).....	{ do..... }	17, 060		17, 060									
Southern Navajo (A. and R.)	June 1, 1868	401, 520	1, 131, 794	1, 533, 314				²⁶ 145, 280				94, 374	

See footnotes at end of table.

land statistics, 1934—Continued

Living allotments					Deceased allotments					Tribal									
Number	Acres, agricultural	Acres, irri-gable	Acres, graz-ing	Total acres	Number	Acres, agricul-tural	Acres, irri-gable	Acres, grazing	Total acres	Acres, agricul-tural	Acres, irri-gable	Acres, grazing	Total acres	Reserve for agency, school, etc.					
XIV	XV	XVI	XVII	XVIII	XIX	XX	XXI	XXII	XXIII	XXIV	XXV	XXVI	XXVII	XXVIII	XXIX	XXX	XXXI		
1, 237	66, 481	18, 531	155, 377	240, 389	1, 902	41, 305	18, 469	155, 534	215, 308	2, 737	11, 080	331, 089	344, 906	30	502	653	1, 185		
185 4 173 875	16, 505 200 47, 376 2, 400	----- ----- 18, 531	12, 187 120 10, 170 132, 900	28, 692 320 57, 546 153, 831	221 36 745 900	18, 735 1, 524 18, 446 2, 600	----- ----- ----- 18, 469	14, 643 1, 043 3, 161 136, 687	33, 378 2, 567 21, 607 157, 756	----- ----- 1, 537 1, 200	----- ----- 50 8, 149 2, 881	627 627 30, 434 157, 524 142, 504	627 32, 021 166, 873 145, 385	----- 30 ----- ----- 11 491	----- ----- ----- ----- ----- -----	300 13 ----- 340	330 13 11 831		
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1, 320	-----	2, 033	3, 353	8	-----	-----	-----	8	
431	18, 591	-----	16, 129	34, 720	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	80	80	-----	-----	21	21		
8 65 349 9	641 3, 220 14, 130 600	----- ----- ----- -----	219 1, 905 13, 795 210	860 5, 125 27, 925 810	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	80	80	-----	-----	11 10	11 10		
1, 074	6, 805	311	28, 468	35, 584	1, 741	8, 197	2, 089	86, 528	96, 814	-----	-----	408, 012	408, 012	1, 105	-----	1, 898	3, 003		
142 16 536 15 96 243 20 6	166 ----- 5, 094 ----- 325 86 1, 134	----- 311 ----- ----- ----- ----- -----	10, 438 598 10, 189 1, 158 2, 795 1, 585 1, 135 570	10, 604 909 15, 283 1, 158 3, 120 1, 671 2, 269 570	481 106 189 135 703 39 37 51	334 ----- 3, 340 ----- 2, 275 14 2, 234	2, 089 ----- ----- ----- ----- ----- -----	38, 950 3, 997 6, 679 10, 303 19, 565 235 4, 469 4, 564	39, 284 6, 086 10, 019 10, 303 21, 840 249 4, 469 4, 564	-----	-----	----- 1, 122 406, 890	----- 1, 122 406, 890	----- 125	----- ----- 225	315 17 80 208 673 40 452 8 350	435 17 80 208 713 12 1, 152		
-----	1, 567	-----	4, 139	5, 706	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	24	-----	178	202		
12, 551	365, 311	105, 048	3, 557, 719	4, 028, 078	4, 783	141, 816	40, 437	855, 297	1, 037, 550	5, 325	10	1, 065, 977	1, 071, 312	2, 297	1, 495	46, 040	49, 832		
4, 914 1, 805 1, 320 872 2, 435 1, 205	20, 426 156, 059 20, 000 ----- 160, 826 8, 000	15, 401 42, 240 16, 703 20, 714 9, 390 600	1, 125, 313 1, 030, 842 70, 503 503, 555 643, 306 184, 200	1, 161, 140 1, 229, 141 107, 206 524, 269 813, 522 192, 800	2, 319 634 306 1, 272 252	78, 033 1, 449 ----- 61, 034 1, 300	21, 120 2, 297 10, 357 6, 563 100	507, 625 60, 937 3, 680 244, 135 38, 920	606, 778 64, 683 14, 037 311, 732 40, 320	2, 016 200 3, 109	----- ----- 10	52, 449 279, 838 388, 046 43, 834 45, 449 51, 041 205, 320	54, 465 279, 838 388, 246 43, 834 45, 449 54, 160 205, 320	44 185 ----- 1, 608 150 310	106 257 145 557 1, 721 730 430	1, 576 4, 049 23, 163 11, 141 1, 721 3, 329 3, 660	1, 726 4, 306 23, 493 11, 698 3, 329 880 4, 400		
111	5, 231	-----	3, 920	9, 151	771	54, 704	-----	1, 179	55, 883	2, 260	-----	1, 126	3, 386	615	-----	245	860		
22	1, 409	-----	71	1, 480	359	23, 966	-----	1, 179	25, 145	1, 940	-----	-----	1, 940	35	-----	25	60		
56 33	1, 282 2, 540	----- -----	3, 849 -----	5, 131 2, 540	412	30, 738	-----	-----	30, 738	320	-----	607 519	927 519	100 480	----- -----	220 -----	320 480		
841	760	7, 796	20, 818	29, 374	828	430	7, 114	49, 857	57, 401	-----	3, 808	605, 510	609, 318	-----	202	297	499		
50 128	----- -----	460 -----	562 20, 076	1, 022 20, 076	97 304	----- -----	485 -----	2, 540 46, 397	3, 025 46, 397	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	75	85	160		
3 84	----- -----	60 380	180 380	240 380	13 36	----- -----	140 236	920 -----	1, 060 236	-----	1, 278	320, 700 10, 000 437	321, 978 10, 000 437	----- ----- 4	22 8	----- -----	22 12		
385	-----	3, 850	-----	3, 850	83	-----	830	-----	830	-----	-----	770 10	770 10	-----	30	-----	30		
191	760	3, 046	-----	3, 806	295	430	5, 423	-----	5, 853	-----	2, 530	144, 324 129, 269	144, 324 131, 799	-----	21 50	54 150	75 200		
4, 045	9, 808	1, 667	823, 024	834, 499	502	8, 017	3, 333	226, 371	237, 721	15, 148	39, 107	4, 763, 238	4, 817, 493	1, 145	1, 272	6, 320	8, 737		
3, 750 295	5, 000 4, 008	----- 1, 667	595, 000 134, 450	600, 000 140, 125	502	8, 017	3, 333	226, 371	237, 721	2, 500 2, 000 4, 000	----- ----- 11, 603	73, 876 362, 134 472, 040 1, 467, 767	76, 376 362, 134 474, 040 1, 483, 370	1, 000 25	160 45 290	3, 240 1, 550 130 720	3, 400 3, 240 200 980		
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	400 150 302 900 350 165 280	19, 764 13, 471 17, 316 19, 000 15, 235 44, 227 21, 586 16, 777	20, 164 13, 471 17, 466 19, 302 16, 135 44, 577 23, 084 17, 057	----- ----- ----- ----- ----- ----- ----- -----	----- ----- ----- ----- 2 ----- ----- 60	3 ----- ----- ----- ----- 4 ----- ----- 35	3 ----- ----- ----- ----- 4 ----- ----- 25	3 ----- ----- ----- ----- 2 ----- ----- 120		

TABLE VI.—Basic Indian

Agency or jurisdiction and reservation	Date established	Original area of reservation	Land acquisition since establishment	Total acreage acquired since establishment	Reductions other than allotted and alienated land					Dates of major allotments	Total number of allotments made	Acreage of allotments	Land alienated by sales, patent in fee, certificates of competency, etc.
					(1) Acreage of ceded lands	(1a) Re-munerations, if any	(2) Acreage of surplus opened to settlement	(3) Miscellaneous losses of land	Total of (1), (2), and (3)				
	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII	XIII
Southern Pueblos (A.):													
Acoma (R.)	About 1600.	94, 169	28, 236	122, 405									
Cochiti (R.)	do.	24, 256		24, 256									
Jemez (R.)	do.	17, 501	17, 500	35, 001									
Laguna (R.)	do.	17, 360	236, 130	253, 490									
San Felipe (R.)	do.	47, 000	12, 639	59, 639									
Sandia (R.)	do.	23, 938		23, 938									
Santa Ana (R.)	do.	16, 000	6, 150	22, 150									
Santo Domingo (R.)	do.	66, 081		66, 081									
Sia (R.)	do.	17, 500		17, 500									
Zuni (A. and R.)	Mar. 16, 1877	257, 580	75, 516	333, 096									
New York		87, 677		87, 677									
New York (A.):													
Allegany (R.)	Sept. 15, 1797	30, 469		30, 469									
Cattaraugus (R.)	do.	21, 680		21, 680									
Oil Spring (R.)	Jan. 3, 1893	640		640									
Oneida (R.)	Nov. 11, 1794	350		350									
Onondaga (R.)	do.	6, 100		6, 100									
St. Regis (R.)	May 13, 1796	14, 640		14, 640									
Tonawanda (R.)	Sept. 15, 1797	7, 549		7, 549									
Tuscarora (R.)	Jan. 15, 1838	6, 249		6, 249									
North Carolina													
Cherokee (A. and R.)	June 17, 1874	91, 035		91, 035				17 27, 775					
North Dakota		2, 037, 477		2, 037, 477			264, 795	417, 050			7, 034	1, 325, 302	348, 159
Fort Berthold (A. and R.)	Apr. 12, 1870	623, 589		623, 589						1910-15	3, 406	605, 875	37, 370
Fort Totten (A.): Devil's Lake (R.)	Feb. 19, 1867	220, 834		220, 834			87, 160	2, 330		1892	1, 205	129, 504	78, 883
Sisseton (A. and R.)	do.	18, 018		18, 018						1887, 1891	223	18, 018	13, 658
Standing Rock (A. and R.)	Feb. 2, 1889	716, 336		716, 336			177, 635			1905-15	1, 874	528, 085	201, 550
Turtle Mountain (A. and R.)	Dec. 21, 1882	458, 700		458, 700				27 414, 720		1904	326	43, 820	16, 748
Oklahoma		29, 668, 760		29, 668, 760	4, 000		9, 735, 162	408, 600			119, 449	19, 488, 396	16, 601, 112
Cheyenne and Arapaho (A. and R.)	Aug. 10, 1869	4, 294, 460		4, 294, 460			3, 500, 552	28 21, 123 29 231, 829		1891	3, 331	528, 789	356, 601
Five Civilized Tribes (A. and R.)	May 6, 1828	19, 410, 340		19, 410, 340			3, 612, 727			1898	101, 506	15, 794, 098	14, 244, 163
Kiowa (A.):													
Kiowa (R.)	Oct. 21, 1867	2, 584, 523		2, 584, 523			2, 035, 415			1901	3, 444	544, 457	156, 111
Wichita (R.)	July 4, 1866	741, 853		741, 853			586, 468	30 140		1901	957	152, 715	52, 800
Osage (A. and R.)	June 5, 1872	1, 470, 934		1, 470, 934						1906	2, 229	1, 465, 350	1, 029, 236
Pawnee (A.):													
Kaw. (R.)	July 1, 1902	100, 137		100, 137						1892	247	100, 107	85, 882
Otoe (R.)	Feb. 8, 1887	194, 192		194, 192				17 64, 829		1899	514	127, 963	83, 358
Pawnee (R.)	do.	187, 964		187, 964				75, 263		1887	1, 887	112, 031	74, 734
Ponca (R.)	do.	101, 894		101, 894						1902	784	101, 235	64, 842
Tonkawa (R.)	do.	11, 583		11, 583						1893	73	11, 423	8, 854
Quapaw (A.):													
Eastern Shawnee (R.)	Feb. 23, 1867	19, 288		19, 288	31 4, 000			32 2, 543		1891, 1907	117	12, 745	9, 347
Ottawa (R.)	do.	15, 035		15, 035				33 2, 000		1892	160	12, 995	11, 662
Quapaw (R.)	May 13, 1883	56, 685		56, 685				34 440		1892, 1905	435	56, 245	39, 291
Seneca (R.)	Feb. 23, 1867	51, 958		51, 958				35 10, 145		1892	435	41, 593	32, 615
Wyandotte (R.)	do.	21, 406		21, 406				36 288		1892	244	20, 942	18, 648
Shawnee (A.):													
Absentee Shawnee (R.)	Feb. 27, 1867	70, 791		70, 791						1891	563	70, 791	52, 111
Citizen Pottawatomie (R.)	do.	215, 899		215, 899						1891	1, 490	215, 899	210, 259
Iowa (R.)	Feb. 13, 1891	8, 685		8, 685						1891	108	8, 685	5, 345
Mexican Kickapoo (R.)	June 18, 1894	22, 650		22, 650						1894	281	22, 650	11, 370
Sac and Fox (R.)	Feb. 13, 1891	88, 483		88, 483						1891	644	87, 683	53, 883
Oregon		3, 465, 470	17	3, 465, 787	706, 576			785, 259			5, 736	669, 858	169, 543
Klamath (A. and R.)	Oct. 14, 1864	1, 113, 794		1, 113, 794						1902	1, 506	243, 490	
Salem School (A.):													
Fourth Section Allottees (R.)	Feb. 8, 1887	26, 304		26, 304						1895	181	26, 304	17, 511
Grand Ronde (R.)	June 30, 1857	69, 120		69, 120				37 26, 551 17 9, 360		1891	269	33, 148	32, 318
Siletz (R.)	Aug. 11, 1855	1, 382, 400		1, 382, 400	706, 576			38 625, 563		1894	551	47, 716	40, 598
Umatilla (A. and R.)	June 9, 1855	292, 112		292, 112				17 123, 785		1899, 1926	2, 044	156, 252	63, 751
Warm Springs (A. and R.)	June 25, 1855	581, 740	17	581, 757						1887, 1891	1, 185	162, 948	15, 365
South Dakota		12, 341, 601		12, 341, 601	1, 270, 897		2, 865, 770	56, 154			32, 952	7, 445, 882	2, 834, 178
Cheyenne River (A. and R.)	Mar. 2, 1889	2, 804, 090		2, 804, 090			1, 122, 993			1906	5, 508	1, 261, 926	344, 627
Crow Creek (A. and R.)	Sept. 17, 1851	285, 609		285, 609						1890, 1912	1, 575	284, 732	126, 086
Crow Creek (A.): Lower Brule (R.)	do.	354, 337		354, 337			120, 000			1900	1, 081	233, 373	123, 196
Flandreau Sioux (A. and R.)	Apr. 29, 1868	2, 721, 597		2, 721, 597			182, 653			1904-14	8, 275	2, 380, 195	655, 390
Pine Ridge (A. and R.)													
Rosebud (A.):													
Rosebud (R.)	Apr. 29, 1865	3, 228, 161		3, 228, 161	1, 270, 897			41 56, 154		1898, 1900	8, 602	1, 869, 463	868, 853
Yankton (R.)	Apr. 19, 1858	430, 405		430, 405				160, 889		1894	2, 613	268, 263	226, 158
Sisseton (A. and R.)	Feb. 19, 1867	900, 762		900, 762				590, 848		1887, 1897	2, 487	309, 284	194, 297
Standing Rock (A. and R.)	Mar. 2, 1889	1, 616, 640		1, 616, 640			688, 387			1905-15	2, 811	838, 646	295, 571

See footnotes at end of table.

land statistics, 1934—Continued

Living allotments					Deceased allotments					Tribal							
Number	Acres, agricultural	Acres, irri-gable	Acres, graz-ing	Total acres	Number	Acres, agricul-tural	Acres, irri-gable	Acres, graz-ing	Total acres	Acres, agricul-tural	Acres, irri-gable	Acres, graz-ing	Total acres	Reserve for agency, school, etc.			
XIV	XV	XVI	XVII	XVIII	XIX	XX	XXI	XXII	XXIII	XXIV	XXV	XXVI	XXVII	XXVIII	XXIX	XXX	XXXI
											847	121,553	122,400			5	5
											1,400	22,853	24,253			3	3
											1,600	33,400	35,000			1	1
											1,761	251,729	253,490				
											3,835	55,804	59,639				
											3,738	20,200	23,938				
											1,180	20,970	22,150				
											3,991	62,090	66,081				
											760	16,740	17,500				
										4,883	4,677	322,766	332,326	60	80	630	770
										29,226		58,451	87,677				
										10,157		20,312	30,469				
										7,227		14,453	21,680				
										213		427	640				
										117		233	350				
										2,033		4,067	6,100				
										4,880		9,760	14,640				
										2,516		5,033	7,549				
										2,083		4,166	6,249				
										5,715		57,215	62,930	65		265	330
4,026	162,818		571,603	734,421	1,207	40,692		202,030	242,722	1,679		22,890	24,569	1,728		4,033	5,761
3,016	136,689		424,487	561,176	39	2,239		5,090	7,329	1,659		14,932	16,591	478		645	1,123
146	8,148		6,542	14,690	471	14,514		21,467	35,981	20		60	80	760		1,000	1,760
17	1,422		122	1,544	22	2,633		183	2,816								
595	12,694		117,245	129,939	675	21,306		175,290	196,596			7,898	7,898	480		2,238	2,718
252	3,865		23,207	27,072										10		150	160
12,308	589,151		1,298,444	1,887,595	8,806	400,298		599,391	999,689	228		9,898	10,126	8,991		13,485	22,476
307	20,609		21,468	42,077	1,302	65,662		64,449	130,111					4,661		7,506	12,167
8,922	301,140		953,613	1,254,753	4,575	70,843		224,339	295,182			2,755	2,755	235		525	760
1,379	125,000		75,792	200,792	1,258	115,000		72,554	187,554					1,915		2,736	4,651
330	34,220		15,577	49,797	332	34,220		15,898	50,118					1,000		1,530	2,530
325	41,669		166,674	208,343	355	45,554		182,217	227,771			5,496	5,496	20		68	88
57	3,505		5,410	8,915	35	2,190		3,120	5,310	20			20	10			10
320	11,151		33,454	44,605						10		750	760	170		470	640
347	28,920		8,377	37,297						30				150		490	640
149	4,339		8,716	13,055	263	9,442		13,896	23,338					30		160	30
7	441		32	473	16	1,431		665	2,096			629	629				160
34	867		1,077	1,944	17	700		754	1,454								
8	388		85	473	17	689		171	860								
14	1,257		1,160	2,417	75	7,543		6,994	14,537			40 40	40 40				
66	1,863		2,454	4,317	71	2,078		2,583	4,661	8		212	220				
8	222		175	397	30	1,342		555	1,897			40 16	40 16	160			160
61	3,444		1,676	5,120	144	7,764		5,796	13,560								
23	1,032		688	1,720	56	2,352		1,568	3,920								
5	273		147	420	36	1,731		1,189	2,920								
55	2,491		1,869	4,360	73	4,277		2,643	6,920								
47	6,320		6,320		151	27,480			27,480	160			160	640			640
2,565	29,378	9,875	316,597	355,850	1,256	36,464	1,330	1,106,671	144,465	2,047	372	1,293,006	1,295,425	630	592	7,147	8,369
1,506		9,464	234,026	243,490								863,107	863,107		346	6,111	6,457
3			480	480	57	1,000		7,313	8,313								
					14	160		670	830			60	60			1	1
10	69		767	836	92	531		5,751	6,282			2,517	2,517			28	28
580	24,356		24,424	48,774	505	21,650		22,077	43,727	263		11,182	11,445	630			630
466	4,959	411	56,900	62,270	588	13,123	1,330	70,860	85,313	1,784	372	415,400	417,556		246	1,007	1,253
10,286	568,982		1,618,530	2,187,512	8,921	671,863		1,752,329	2,424,192	907		613,732	614,639	6,668		81,591	88,259
3,062	26,800		466,142	492,942	1,180	40,200		384,157	424,357			378,329	378,329	148		40,694	40,842
353	3,610		60,145	63,755	529	2,960		91,931	94,891			307	307			570	570
292	3,973		52,216	56,189	281	3,369		50,619	53,988			40 410	40 410	20		534	554
2,529	273,461		547,023	820,484	2,430	301,403		602,918	904,321			146,633	146,633	1,920		10,196	12,116
2,398	185,929		278,894	464,823	2,201	214,314		321,473	535,787			3,089	3,089	4,000		24,558	28,558
588	23,806		2,528	26,334	297	14,138		1,633	15,771	907		26	933			100	320
217	26,040		8,680	34,720	898	60,500		19,767	80,267					360		270	630
847	25,363		202,902	228,265	1,105	34,979		279,831	314,810			84,938	84,938			4,669	4,669

TABLE VI.—Basic Indian

Agency or jurisdiction and reservation	Date established	Original area of reservation	Land acquisition since establishment	Total acreage acquired since establishment	Reductions other than allotted and alienated land					Dates of major allotments	Total number of allotments made	Acreage of allotments	Land alienated by sales, patent in fee, certificates of competency, etc.
					(1) Acreage of ceded lands	(1a) Re-munerations, if any	(2) Acreage of surplus opened to settlement	(3) Miscellaneous losses of land	Total of (1), (2), and (3)				
I		II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII	XIII
Utah		5, 173, 180	275, 962	5, 449, 142			3, 859, 463				⁴² 1, 375	115, 247	29, 619
Consolidated Ute (A.): Allen Canyon (R.)	May 31, 1924	2, 260		2, 260									
Northern Navajo (A. and R.)	May 17, 1884	556, 650		556, 650								2, 220	
Paiute (A.):													
Goshute (R.)	Mar. 23, 1914	34, 500		34, 500									
Kanosh (R.)	Feb. 11, 1929	920		920									
Koosharem (R.)	Mar. 3, 1928	120		120									
Paiute (R.)	Aug. 2, 1915	10, 240		10, 240									
Paiute (A.):													
Shivwitz (R.)	Apr. 21, 1916	26, 880		26, 880									
Skull Valley	Jan. 17, 1912	17, 120		17, 120									
Uintah and Ouray (A. and R.)	Oct. 3, 1861	3, 972, 490	275, 962	4, 248, 452			⁴³ 3, 859, 463			1905	1, 375	113, 027	29, 619
Western Navajo (A. and R.)	Mar. 1, 1933	552, 000		552, 000									
Washington		4, 586, 526	94, 282	4, 680, 808	1, 500, 000		224, 870	461			11, 898	1, 199, 644	242, 562
Coeur d'Alene (A.), Kalispel (R.)	Mar. 23, 1914	4, 573		4, 573						¹⁹²⁵ ¹⁹²⁶ ¹⁹²⁷	104	4, 355	
Colville (A.):										¹⁸⁸⁶ ¹⁹⁰⁰ ¹⁹¹⁶ ¹⁹¹⁰	3, 234	414, 974	102, 076
Colville (R.)	July 2, 1872	2, 885, 086	94, 282	2, 979, 368	1, 500, 000		⁴⁴ 174, 058				627	65, 063	14, 852
Spokane (R.)	Jan. 18, 1881	154, 898		154, 898			⁴⁵ 5, 880	⁴⁶ 126					
Tahola (A.):										¹⁸⁸⁸ and ¹⁹²³	38	4, 195	2, 858
Chehalis (R.)	July 8, 1864	4, 215		4, 215						¹⁹¹⁰ ¹⁸⁸⁴	370 30	3, 723 4, 717	4 3, 756
Hoh (R.)	Sept. 11, 1893	443		443						Since 1929	1	15	
Makah (R.)	Mar. 8, 1859	26, 133		26, 133						¹⁹⁰⁷⁻¹⁰ and ¹⁹²⁴⁻³³	2, 341	193, 291	14, 558
Nisqually (R.)	Jan. 20, 1857	4, 717		4, 717									
Ozette (R.)	Apr. 18, 1893	719		719									
Quillayute (R.)	Feb. 19, 1889	837		837									
Quinalt (R.)	July 1, 1855	196, 645		⁴⁷ 196, 645									
Shoal Water (R.)	Sept. 22, 1866	335		335									
Skokomish (R.)	Jan. 26, 1855	4, 988		4, 988						¹⁸⁸⁵ ¹⁸⁸⁹	87 23	4, 973 1, 494	2, 034
Squaxin Island (R.)	Mar. 3, 1855	1, 494		1, 494							38	3, 157	
Unattached		3, 157		3, 157									
Tulalip (A.):													
Lummi (R.)	Nov. 22, 1873	12, 311		12, 311							123	12, 309	2, 051
Muckleshoot (R.)	Dec. 26, 1854	3, 840		3, 840						¹⁸⁵⁴	41	3, 505	761
Port Madison (R.)	Jan. 22, 1855	7, 284		7, 284				¹⁷ 335			51	7, 248	5, 132
Puyallup (R.)	Dec. 26, 1854	18, 061		18, 061									
Swinomish (R.)	Sept. 9, 1873	7, 260		7, 260			17, 999				70	7, 170	1, 685
Tulalip (R.)	Dec. 22, 1873	22, 410		22, 410						¹⁸⁷³ ¹⁸⁹³ and ¹⁹¹⁴	164	22, 085	4, 379
Yakima (A. and R.)	June 9, 1855	1, 227, 120		1, 227, 120			26, 933				4, 556	447, 370	88, 416
Wisconsin		570, 704		570, 704							4, 789	307, 287	174, 785
Keshena (A.), Menominee (R.)	May 12, 1854	231, 523		231, 523									
Lac du Flambeau (A.):													
Bad River (R.)	Sept. 30, 1854	120, 756		120, 756						¹⁹⁰¹ ¹⁹⁰³ ¹⁹⁰³ ¹⁸⁹⁵	1, 610 872 600 205	117, 177 68, 057 42, 532 14, 093	55, 498 27, 894 15, 346 10, 739
Lac Court Oreilles (R.)	do.	69, 072		69, 072									
Lac du Flambeau (R.)	do.	69, 832		69, 832									
Red Cliff (R.)	do.	14, 093		14, 093									
Tomah (A.):													
Oneida (R.)	Feb. 3, 1838	65, 428		65, 428							1, 502	65, 428	65, 428
Winnebago (R.)										All allotted.		All alienated.	
Wyoming													
Shoshone (A.), Wind River (R.)	July 3, 1868	2, 288, 500	1, 480, 000	3, 768, 500			1, 500, 427			¹⁹⁰⁷ and ¹⁹¹⁵	2, 403	245, 781	18, 497

¹ Does not include Leupp.² Executive order, Nov. 22, 1915, to correct error in original survey of reservation.³ Sale of townsites, Dec. 12, 1908.⁴ Coolidge Reservoir.⁵ 13,610 acres added by Trust Patent 239,049 in Dec. 14, 1911. 80 acres added by secretarial withdrawal, Feb. 2, 1907.⁶ Act of Feb. 28, 1919, Capitan Grande Dam site.⁷ Sale F D 1,068,069, Feb. 14, 1934.⁸ Act of Congress, 32 Stat. 257.⁹ Report does not distinguish between living and deceased allotments. Figure represents total trust lands.¹⁰ Reports received since this table was compiled indicate that these figures should be 149 for Panca and 7 for Tonkawa.¹¹ 51,337 acres of this worthless.¹² 750 acres of this worthless.¹³ 19,052 acres of this worthless.¹⁴ Right of occupancy only, title remains with Bishop of Monterey.¹⁵ Area specified in Executive order, June 28, 1912.¹⁶ All other Seminole lands, areas purchased under acts of 1894-1910 and Monroe Reservation.¹⁷ Given allotments on public domain.¹⁸ Unexplained difference between present land holdings and original area.¹⁹ Purchased through court action by Iowa State Highway Commission for right-of-way for U. S. Highway No. 30.²⁰ 1,331 acres of this worthless.²¹ Desert land.²² 125,547 acres of this worthless.²³ May 7, 1868, 30,530,765 acres; Apr. 11, 1882, 1,559,000 acres; Mar. 3, 1891, 1,208,960 acres; Apr. 27, 1904, 1,082,000 acres.²⁴ 5,650 acres July 10, 1882, unidentified reduction. 701 acres Mar. 3, 1887, Custer Battlefield; 1,578 acres Feb. 12, 1889; Mar. 1, 1893, unidentified reduction; 7,650 acres railroad purposes; 550 acres Custer County; 44,805 acres State school lands; 60,733 acres total miscellaneous reductions.²⁵ Bought by U. S. Reclamation Service, June 28, 1915, for the sum of \$23,858.75.

land statistics, 1934—Continued

Living allotments					Deceased allotments					Tribal							
Number	Acres, agricultural	Acres, irri-gable	Acres, graz-ing	Total acres	Number	Acres, agricul-tural	Acres, irri-gable	Acres, grazing	Total acres	Acres, agricul-tural	Acres, irri-gable	Acres, grazing	Total acres	Reserve for agency, school, etc.			
XIV	XV	XVI	XVII	XVIII	XIX	XX	XXI	XXII	XXIII	XXIV	XXV	XXVI	XXVII	XXVIII	XXIX	XXX	XXXI
42 462		20, 615	11, 709	32, 324	601		31, 860	21, 444	53, 304	63	1, 860	1, 466, 130	1, 468, 053		859	5, 520	6, 379
		9 1, 500	9 720	9 2, 220							1, 065	555, 585	556, 650		20	20	40
											170	34, 250	34, 420		50	30	80
											30	10, 210	10, 240				
										63	26, 810	26, 873	26, 873		7		7
462		19, 115	10, 989	30, 104	601		31, 860	21, 444	53, 304		60	17, 060	17, 120		782	5, 470	6, 252
											535	269, 710	269, 710				
5, 803	78, 586	47, 445	491, 367	617, 398	3, 679	29, 466	29, 992	280, 226	339, 684	21, 047		1, 724, 075	1, 745, 122	176	295	10, 240	10, 711
90			3, 744	3, 744	14			611	611			178	178			40	49
1, 740	67, 815	16, 157	148, 036	232, 008	740	20, 000	5, 578	55, 312	80, 890	332		887, 500	887, 832	60	75	2, 369	2, 504
236	4, 062	360	19, 784	24, 206	241	3, 161	360	22, 484	26, 005	20, 700		62, 829	83, 529	44		256	300
17	862			862	20	475			475	15			15			5	5
177			1, 769	1, 769	192			1, 950	1, 950			49 443	443			435	435
					8	100		861	961			49 21, 975	21, 975				
1	15			15								49 719	719	2			2
												820	820				
1, 540			49 133, 890	133, 890	613			49 44, 843	44, 843			49 80	80			49 3, 274	3, 274
9	1, 471		1, 293	2, 764	40	91		84	175			335	335				
2			49 156	156	21			49 1, 338	1, 338			5	5			10	10
9 38	500		2, 657	9 3, 157													
43	1, 889		2, 670	4, 559	49	1, 111		4, 588	5, 699							2	2
13	194		874	1, 068	20	306		1, 370	1, 676								
8	111		359	470	28	389		1, 257	1, 646							36	36
10	125		1, 246	1, 371	35	375		3, 739	4, 114			48 62	48 62				
37	1, 542		3, 906	5, 448	92	3, 458		8, 800	12, 258						90	325	325
1, 842		30, 928	170, 983	201, 911	1, 544		24, 054	132, 989	157, 043			749, 129	749, 129	70	130	3, 488	3, 688
606			51, 714	51, 714	1, 154			80, 788	80, 788			262, 055	262, 055	505		857	1, 362
												231, 018	231, 018	505			505
360			28, 977	28, 977	512			32, 792	32, 792			3, 579	3, 579				
101			7, 625	7, 625	414			32, 568	32, 568			936	936			79	79
136			14, 401	14, 401	186			12, 785	12, 785			26, 522	26, 522			778	778
9			711	711	42			2, 643	2, 643								
892		30, 250	53, 792	84, 042	1, 262		34, 580	108, 662	143, 242		21, 885	1, 997, 718	2, 019, 603		1, 213	1, 476	2, 689

²⁵ Does not include Southern Navajo.

²⁶ Executive order, Jan. 16, 1911.

²⁷ Restored to public domain, Executive order, Mar. 24, 1884.

²⁸ Reserved for military and mission purposes.

²⁹ Oklahoma school lands.

³⁰ Sale of school and agency land.

³¹ Sold to Modocs, June 23, 1874.

³² Sold, agreement of Dec. 2, 1901, ratified by act, May 27, 1902.

³³ 588 acres sold for townsites of Miami, Okla., act of Mar. 2, 1891; 1,412 acres sold act of Mar. 3, 1909.

³⁴ 40 acres reserved and later patented to Catholic mission; 400 acres of school reserve sold under agreement of May 2, 1899, ratified by act of Mar. 3, 1901.

³⁵ 10,041 acres sold under agreement of Dec. 2, 1901; 104 acres of school and agency land sold.

³⁶ Sold under act of Mar. 3, 1909.

³⁷ 26,111 acres Apr. 28, 1904 (33 Stat. L. 567), 440 acres sale of school farm Apr. 28, 1904.

³⁸ 448,000 acres by Executive order, Dec. 21, 1865; 177,563 acres by agreement, July 13, 1892.

³⁹ Cemetery.

⁴⁰ Reserved for churches and cemetery.

⁴¹ 43,520 acres purchased for State school lands; 12,634 acres church lands.

⁴² Does not include Allen Canyon.

⁴³ Act of June 4, 1898.

⁴⁴ Act of Mar. 22, 1906, 34 Stat. 80, and Executive order of Sept. 15, 1916.

⁴⁵ 5,586 acres for homesteads May 22, 1909; 294 acres for townsite land 2528, Jan. 18, 1907.

⁴⁶ 26 acres for churches Office Letter Land 61035, Aug. 5, 1907; 100 acres for Wilson grant, Nov. 3, 1906.

⁴⁷ Including 7,024 acres of water rights.

⁴⁸ City blocks and tracts.

⁴⁹ Timber land.

TABLE VII.—Original acreage of Indian tribal lands and deductions therefrom, by States, up to September 1934

[Figures herein were taken mainly from the 1934 Annual Statistical Reports of the Bureau of Indian Affairs which were submitted by the superintendents of reservations and agencies. The contents of the various reports were verified for accuracy by checking against other information in the Washington office. The sources used were General Data Concerning Indian Reservations, Oct. 15, 1929, Land Office data, Extension Division data, the National Resources Board questionnaire as to potential resources, the C. W. A. social and economic survey (where complete) and the Executive orders relating to Indian reservations. This table and table V are supplementary.]

State	Gross tribal area			Deductions (other than by allotments)				Allotments		
	Original acreage of Indian reservations	Land subsequently added to reservations	Maximum total tribal acreage	Acreage of ceded lands ¹	Acreage of surplus lands opened to settlement ²	Miscellaneous ³	Total	Number made	Acreage allotted	Acreage alienated by allotments ⁴
Arizona	14,018,029	4,696,404	18,714,433		12,160	44,249	56,409	7,110	242,986	40
California	299,852	170,367	470,219			2,940	2,940	2,887	58,597	15,341
Colorado	584,744		584,744					375	72,851	33,473
Florida	3,640	122,240	125,880							
Idaho	2,205,658	640	2,206,298	436,910	242,101	552,656	1,231,667	4,125	628,540	172,843
Iowa	80	3,314	3,394			33	33			
Kansas	116,438		116,438					1,305	116,337	81,617
Minnesota	2,180,403		2,180,403		119,013	757,807	876,880	12,507	892,508	760,110
Mississippi	202	5,706	5,908						5,706	
Montana	46,012,169		46,012,169	34,380,726	3,870,897	113,243	38,364,866	21,744	6,527,048	1,461,420
Nebraska	500,951	12,348	513,299			163,650	163,650	4,529	345,403	280,369
Nevada	691,281	7,115	698,396					1,654	88,579	1,804
New Mexico	3,805,813	2,237,917	6,043,730			145,280	145,280	4,697	1,072,220	
New York ⁵	87,677		87,677							
North Carolina	91,035		91,035							
North Dakota	2,037,477		2,037,477			27,775	27,775	7,034	1,325,302	348,159
Oklahoma	29,668,760		29,668,760	4,000	9,735,162	417,050	681,845	19,449	19,488,396	16,001,112
Oregon	3,465,470	17	3,465,487	706,576		408,000	10,147,762	5,736	669,858	169,543
South Dakota	12,341,601		12,341,601	1,270,897	2,865,770	785,259	4,192,821	32,952	7,445,882	2,834,178
Utah	5,173,180	275,962	5,449,142		3,859,463	56,154	3,859,463	1,375	115,247	29,619
Washington	4,586,526	94,282	4,680,808	1,500,000	224,870		1,725,331	11,898	1,199,644	242,562
Wisconsin	570,704		570,704			461		4,789	307,287	174,785
Wyoming	2,288,500	1,480,000	3,768,500		1,500,427		1,500,427	2,403	245,781	18,497
Total	130,730,190	9,106,312	139,836,502	38,299,109	22,694,658	3,475,217	64,468,984	246,569	40,848,172	23,225,472

¹ Ceded lands are lands to which title was formally relinquished by treaty.

² Surplus lands are those left over after allotment that were opened to white settlement.

³ Miscellaneous consists mainly of State school lands; purchased for public works, small sales, etc.

⁴ Alienated, as here used, means removed from the 25-year-trust status, and includes both white-owned allotment land, and Indian-owned allotment land now held under fee patent.

⁵ Data incomplete.

TABLE VIII.—Annual sales of Indian allotted lands: 1903-34, inclusive

Year	Sales of original allotments ¹			Sales of inherited lands ²			Total sales of land		
	Number of tracts	Acreage	Proceeds	Number of tracts	Acreage	Proceeds	Number of tracts	Acres	Proceeds
Total	11,325	1,280,526	\$23,203,876.75	20,129	2,449,739	\$45,468,099.35	31,454	3,730,265	\$68,671,976.10
1903				(3)	44,494	757,173.25		44,494	757,173.25
1904				1,236	122,222	2,057,464.50	1,236	122,222	2,057,464.50
1905				978	90,215	1,393,131.52	978	90,215	1,393,131.52
1906				643	64,448	981,430.87	643	64,448	981,430.87
1907				820	106,359	1,248,793.34	820	106,359	1,248,793.34
1908	92	7,991	159,318.81	768	91,303	1,302,508.94	860	99,294	1,461,827.75
1909 ⁴	235	34,060	442,762.85	753	102,708	1,321,258.72	988	136,768	1,764,021.57
1910 ⁵	520	82,656	1,245,639.96	873	129,360	1,956,315.92	1,393	212,016	3,201,955.88
1911 ⁵	494	56,198	978,588.27	638	79,666	1,503,960.38	1,132	135,864	2,482,548.65
1912	324	34,391	568,880.75	392	43,652	889,285.02	716	78,043	1,458,165.77
1913	208	20,779	407,315.56	109	10,798	285,097.72	317	692,413.28	
1914	529	45,526	779,526.14	418	45,242	773,309.16	947	90,768	1,552,835.30
1915	422	34,429	584,724.56	393	68,245	715,568.52	815	102,674	1,300,293.08
1916	583	54,959	969,611.24	324	35,762	694,241.48	907	90,721	1,663,852.72
1917	588	69,849	1,040,202.00	655	75,892	1,546,965.00	1,243	145,741	2,587,167.00
1918	662	74,126	1,541,178.00	438	49,216	1,174,855.00	1,100	123,342	2,716,033.00
1919	463	57,947	1,224,823.00	507	57,450	1,580,309.00	970	115,397	2,805,132.00
1920	1,206	147,047	3,566,816.00	1,000	155,794	4,007,558.00	2,206	302,841	7,574,374.00
1921	667	69,193	1,651,832.00	1,268	135,893	4,061,906.00	1,935	205,086	5,713,738.00
1922	416	40,817	917,614.00	590	63,997	1,315,219.00	1,006	104,814	2,232,833.00
1923	419	48,447	938,393.00	767	76,652	1,965,944.00	1,186	125,099	2,904,337.00
1924	409	45,911	913,875.00	746	94,452	1,752,233.00	1,155	140,363	2,666,108.00
1925	397	39,548	735,717.00	764	99,916	1,759,698.00	1,161	139,464	2,495,415.00
1926	433	44,217	855,544.00	770	81,834	2,713,801.00	1,203	126,051	3,569,345.00
1927	430	45,299	806,803.00	854	96,123	1,758,730.00	1,284	141,422	2,565,533.00
1928	417	49,731	804,020.00	851	101,682	1,534,754.00	1,268	151,413	2,338,774.00
1929	421	66,718	735,603.00	909	114,695	1,570,905.00	1,330	181,413	2,306,508.00
1930	290	35,773	505,799.00	596	72,742	1,101,996.00	886	108,515	1,607,795.00
1931	206	19,132	282,452.00	438	50,663	726,086.00	644	69,795	1,008,538.00
1932	265	26,316	230,145.50	300	45,368	436,378.50	565	71,684	666,524.00
1933	139	16,416	163,398.84	189	22,501	260,170.50	328	38,917	423,569.34
1934	90	13,050	153,293.27	142	20,395	321,052.01	232	33,445	474,345.28

¹ Under act of Mar. 1, 1907 (34 Stat. L. 1015-1018), as modified by acts of May 29, 1908 (35 Stat. L. 444), June 25, 1910 (36 Stat. L. 855-856), and Feb. 14, 1913 (37 Stat. L. 678-679).

² Under act of May 27, 1902 (32 Stat. L. 245-275), modified by acts of May 8, 1906 (34 Stat. L. 182), May 29, 1908 (35 Stat. L. 444), June 25, 1910 (36 Stat. L. 855-856), and Feb. 14, 1913 (37 Stat. L. 678-679).

³ Unknown.

⁴ Includes sales of Five Civilized Tribes.

⁵ Includes sales of lands of Kaw, Osage, and Five Civilized Tribes.

Source: Land Division, Office of Indian Affairs.